Penalties before and after the Health & Safety (Offences) Act 2008

| Section No. in HSWA | Offence | Penalty under HSWA Section 33 <i>before</i> the Health & Safety (Offences) Act 2008 | Penalty under the Health & Safety (Offences) Act 2008 |
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| 33(1)(a) | Failure to discharge a duty as: employer to employee; employer and self- employed to persons other than their employees; persons concerned with the premises to persons other than their employees; and manufacturers in regards to safety of articles and substances for use at work. (Sections 2,3,4 or 6 of the HSWA) | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £20,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment not exceeding two years, or a fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(a) | Failure of an employee to take reasonable care for the health and safety of himself and of other persons and failure of an employee to co-operate with his employer in this regard. (Section 7 of the HSWA) | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding the £20,000 or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(b) | Interference with or misuse of things provided in the interests of health, safety or welfare. (Section 8 of HSWA) | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(b) | Charging employees for things done or provided pursuant to certain specific requirements. (Section 9 of HSWA) | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £20,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. |
| 33(1)(c) | Contravention of any Health and Safety regulations | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(d) | Contravention of any requirements imposed by the Health and Safety Commission, or the regulations established by it. (Section 14 of HSWA) | Magistrates' Court (only): A fine not exceeding £5,000. | Magistrates' Court (only): A fine not exceeding £5,000. |
| 33(1)(e) | Contravention of any requirement imposed by an Inspector to deal with potential health and safety risks. (Section 20 HSWA) | Magistrates' Court (only): A fine not exceeding £5,000. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(e) | Contravention of any requirements imposed by an Inspector to deal with causes of imminent danger. (Section 25 HSWA) | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(f) | Prevention of any person from appearing before an Inspector. | Magistrates' Court (only): A fine not exceeding £5,000. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |

| Section No. in HSWA | Offence | Penalty under HSWA Section 33 <i>before</i> the Health & Safety (Offences) Act 2008 | Penalty under the Health & Safety (Offences) Act 2008 |
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| 33(1)(g) | Contravention of any requirement or prohibition imposed by an Improvement Notice or a Prohibition Notice. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(h) | Intentional obstruction of an Inspector in the exercise or performance of his powers or duties. | Magistrates' Court (only): A fine not exceeding £5,000. | Magistrates' Court (only): Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 51 weeks, or a fine not exceeding £5,000, or both. |
| 33(1)(i) | Contravention of any requirements imposed by a Notice from the Health and Safety Commission, the Executive or enforcing authority to provide information. (Section 27(1) of HSWA) | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding the statutory maximum. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. |
| 33(1)(j) | Use or disclosure of any information in contravention of the restrictions on disclosure of information outlined in Section 27(4) or 28 of HSWA. | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both |
| 33(1)(k) | Making a false statement. | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(l) | Intentionally making a false entry in any register, book, notice or other document. | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(m) | Use of a document with intent to deceive. | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| 33(1)(n) | Falsely pretending to be an Inspector. | Magistrates' Court (only): A fine not exceeding £5,000. | Magistrates' Court (only): A fine not exceeding £5,000. |
| 33(1)(0) | Failure to comply with an Order made by a Court to remedy an offence or make a forfeiture (Section 42 of HSWA) | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000, or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000 or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |
| | Offence under the existing statutory provisions for which no other penalty is specified. | Magistrates' Court: A fine not exceeding £5,000. Crown Court: An unlimited fine. | Magistrates' Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or a fine not exceeding £20,000 or both. Crown Court: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or an unlimited fine, or both. |